

# Learning Flow

## Term 1- Animals including humans

### What do we already know?

Topic Reference Page - Prior knowledge Key Scientific vocabulary. Assessment opportunity.

### What do animals need to survive?

- Identify the 4 things animals need to survive.
- scientific diagram and labels.
- Ask/ pose questions about animals and survival in different climates.

### Life Cycles

- Explore the life cycles of a bird, insect and mammal.
- What is the same and what is different?
- How do the animals change throughout their life?

### What do humans need to survive?

- Identify the 6 things humans need to survive.
- Needs vs wants.
- Compare them- What is the same? What is different? Why?

### Human life cycle

- Explore the human life cycle.
- Discuss how mammals (humans) grow and reproduce (offspring).
- Observe how the cycle shows repetition. Starting again.

### Humans and healthy lifestyles

- Describe why exercise, balanced diet and hygiene are important for humans.
- What can they do to keep themselves healthy?
- Research and record findings.

### Significant Scientists

#### Dr Ernest Madu

- He is a cardiologist. His work focuses on providing affordable healthcare in low-resource nations.

### Assessment focus

- How can we present what we know about animals including humans?

# Learning Flow

## Term 2– Living things and their habitats

### What do we already know?

Flashback Friday – Prior knowledge  
Key Scientific vocabulary.  
Assessment opportunity.

### What is a habitat?

- To know what a habitat is and to be able to name a
  - variety of plants and animals in their habitats.
  - What does the habitat provide for the animals and plants?

### What habitats do we have in the UK?

- Native habitats
- To find out about some native animals and their habitats
- Understand that living things live in habitats to which they are suited.

### What is a micro-habitat?

- Minibeast Explorer Challenge (EF)
- Woodlouse Habitat (TAPS)

### What is a food chain?

- Food chains
- BBC Food chain challenges

### What are microhabitats

To know how animals and plants can depend on each other

Why do we need trees?

How do animals depend on plants and other animals?

### Significant Scientists

#### Dr. Archie Fairly Carr

- Dr. Archie Fairly Carr was a famous zoologist who was best known for his study of sea turtles.

### What do we know now – how can we use it? The purpose

- Conclude Plant investigation. What do we notice? Draw it/ Explain it tasks.
- Quiz.
- Flashforward- Next term. What do we know?

# Learning Flow

## Term 3- Plants

### What do we already know?

- Flashback Friday - Prior knowledge, Parts of a plant & tree, key questions, Key Scientific vocabulary, Assessment opportunity.

### Working Scientifically – Observing

- Identify and name a variety of plants
- Go outside and explore different plants.
- Do they know names/seasonal plants.

### Working Scientifically – Observe

- What do seeds and bulbs look like?
- Why do they start to grow when you plant them?
- Cress seeds and bean seeds in hydroponic kit.
- Draw observations.

### What do plants need to stay healthy?

- Investigate conditions in which seeds and bulbs germinate.
- Plant seeds in different conditions. Predict.
- Observe germination as well as leaf colour and height.

### Communicating findings

- Describe how the seeds need water, light and a suitable temperature to grow and stay healthy
- Conclude.

### Significant Scientists

#### Marie Clark Taylor

- Marie Clark Taylor studied the influence of light on plant growth.

### What do we know now – how can we use it?

#### The purpose

- What is the same? different? How could they be sorted/grouped?
- The explain it - Scientific diagrams and explanations. Explain it
- Quiz opportunities.

# Learning Flow

## Term 4 – Plants

### What do we already know?

- Flashback Friday - Prior knowledge What do plants need to germinate? questions, Key Scientific vocabulary. Assessment opportunity.

### Working Scientifically – Observing & Recording

- Explore the life cycle of common plants.
- Key parts- seeds, germination, stems and roots, leaves, flowers, pollination.

### Working Scientifically – Observe

- Plants in different climates.
- How have they adapted?
- How do they survive?

### Working Scientifically – Observing & Recording

- Pollinators.
- Why are they important?
- How do they help our world?
- What can we do to help/ protect them?
- Plant some seeds in the school environment to encourage pollinators.

### Recording data & Communicating findings

- Focus on recording data and communicating findings (WS)
- Provided data around the growth of a plant.
- Create a graph to represent data.
- Look at the data, conclude results and communicate.

### Significant Scientists

- David Douglas.
- Scottish Botanist.
- Douglas-Fir
- Explored many places.
- Worked as a gardener.

### What do we know now – how can we use it?

#### The purpose

- What have they learnt?
- Make it, Draw it & Explain it.
- Quiz opportunities.



# Learning Flow

## Term 5- Materials part 1

### What do we already know?

Flashback Friday - Prior knowledge, Key Scientific vocabulary, Materials Properties, Sorting and grouping, Strength, Insulate Absorb, Reflect Assessment opportunity.

### Scientific Enquiry

- Exploring different materials and describing them (shape, size, material, weight, texture).
- Grouping materials based on similar qualities and their everyday uses.

### Natural vs man-made.

- What materials are natural? How do we know?
- What materials are man-made? How do we know?
- Go on a natural vs man-made hunt- observe, record and conclude.

### Suitability of materials- Some investigations.

- What material makes a good insulator?
- What material makes a good reflector?
- What materials would take the weight of...?
- What materials would allow light to pass through?

### Significant Scientists

John Dunlop & John Loudon McAdam.

- What did they invent? Why are their inventions important? How has it impacted our lives? Compare their impact on society.

### What do we know now - how can we use it? The purpose

What is the same? different? How could they be sorted/ grouped? The explain it - Scientific diagrams and explanations. Explain the purpose of materials and why. Quiz opportunities.

# Learning Flow

## Term 6 – Materials part 2

### What do we already know?

- Flashback Friday - Prior knowledge, Key Scientific vocabulary, Materials Properties, Sorting and grouping, Strength, Insulate Absorb, Reflect
- Assessment opportunity.

### Magnetic and non-magnetic materials.

- What do you notice about materials that are magnetic and not magnetic?
- What everyday objects are magnetic? What is their purpose?
- Magnet investigation.

### Significant Scientists

#### Julie Brusaw.

- What did they invent? Why are their inventions important? How has it impacted our lives? Compare their impact on society.

### Materials on Different surfaces

- Links to suitability of materials.
- Introduce the idea of friction.
- Investigation- How far does an object travel on different surfaces?
- Conclude using results- more or less friction.

### How can solid shapes be changed?

- Introduce the idea of solids and liquids.
- Reflect on what the children know about solid materials.
- Investigation- Explore bending, twisting, squashing and stretching of solid materials.

### What do we know now – how can we use it? The purpose

- What is the same? different? How could they be sorted/grouped?
- The explain it - Scientific diagrams and explanations. Explain the purpose of materials and why. Quiz opportunities.